

APA STYLE REFERENCE AND CITATION IN TEXT

Articles in journals, magazines, and newspapers		References to periodical articles must include the following elements: author(s), date of publication, article title, <i>journal title</i> , <i>volume number</i> , <i>issue number</i> (if applicable), and page numbers.
REFERENCES TYPE	In-text examples	REFERENCE LIST examples
Journal article, one author, accessed online	Research by Ku (2008) (Ku, 2008)	Ku, G. (2008). Learning to de-escalate: The effects of regret in escalation of commitment. <i>Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes</i> , 105(2), 221-232. doi:10.1016/j.obhdp.2007.08.002
Journal article, two authors, accessed online	Research by Sanchez and King-Toler (2007) (Sanchez & King-Toler 2007)	Sanchez, D., & King-Toler, E. (2007). Addressing disparities consultation and outreach strategies for university settings. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 59(4), 286-295. doi:10.1037/1065- 9293.59.4.286
Journal article, more than two authors, accessed online	(Van Vugt, Hogan & Kaiser, 2008)	Van Vugt, M., Hogan, R., & Kaiser, R. B. (2008). Leadership, followership, and evolution: Some lessons from the past. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 63(3), 182-196. doi:10.1037/0003-066X.63.3.182
Journal article, six or more authors, accessed online	Six or more (Kernis, et al., 2008) Kernis et al. (2008) argued...	Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T., & Bach, J. S. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 65, 1190-1204.
Article from an Internet-only journal	Research by Hirtle (2008) (Hirtle, 2008)	Hirtle, P. B. (2008, July-August). Copyright renewal, copyright restoration, and the difficulty of determining copyright status. <i>D-Lib Magazine</i> , 14(7/8). doi:10.1045/july2008-hirtle
Journal article from a subscription database (no DOI)	(Colvin, 2008)	Colvin, G. (2008, July 21). Information worth billions. <i>Fortune</i> , 158(2), 73-79. Retrieved from Business Source Complete, EBSCO. Retrieved from http://search.ebscohost.com
Magazine article, in print	(Kluger, 2008)	Kluger, J. (2008, January 28). Why we love. <i>Time</i> , 171(4), 54-60.
Newspaper article, no author, in print	(As prices surge, 2008)	As prices surge, Thailand pitches OPEC-style rice cartel. (2008, May 5). <i>The Wall Street Journal</i> , p. A9.
Newspaper article, multiple authors, discontinuous pages, in print	(Delaney, Karnitschnig & Guth, 2008)	Delaney, K. J., Karnitschnig, M., & Guth, R. A. (2008, May 5). Microsoft ends pursuit of Yahoo, reassesses its online options. <i>The Wall Street Journal</i> , pp. A1, A12.
Books		References to an entire book must include the following elements: author(s) or editor(s), date of publication, title, place of publication, and the name of the publisher. Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.
REFERENCES TYPE	In-text examples	REFERENCE LIST examples
No Author or editor, in print	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (2003) defines.... Original is defined as (<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary, 2003</i>)	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (11th ed.). (2003). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
One author, in print	Research by Kidder (1981) (Kidder, 1981)	Kidder, T. (1981). <i>The soul of a new machine</i> . Boston, MA: Little, Brown & Company.

Two authors, in print	Research by Frank and Bermanke (2007) (Frank & Bermanke 2007)	Frank, R. H., & Bernanke, B. (2007). <i>Principles of macro-economics</i> (3rd ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill/Irwin.
Six or more authors, in print	Harris et al. (2001) argued... (Harris et al., 2001)	
Corporate author, author as publisher, accessed online	<i>Unknown Author:</i> (Anonymous, 2000) According to the Au Psychological Association (2000)	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). <i>Tasmanian year book 2000</i> (No. 1301.6). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author. Retrieved from http://www.ausstats.abs.gov.au/ausstats/subscriber.nsf/0/CA2568710006989...\$File/13016_2000.pdf
Edited book	(Gibbs & Huang, 2001)	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (2001). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with culturally diverse youth</i> . San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
Edited Book, No Author	(Duncan & Brooks-Gunn, 1997)	Duncan, G. J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (Eds.). (1997). <i>Consequences of growing up poor</i> . New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
Edited Book with an Author or Authors	(Plath, 2000)	Plath, S. (2000). <i>The unabridged journals</i> . K. V. Kukil (Ed.). New York, NY: Anchor.
A Translation	(Laplace, 1951)	Laplace, P. S. (1951). <i>A philosophical essay on probabilities</i> . (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York, NY: Dover. (Original work published 1814).
Edition Other Than the First	(Helfer, Kempe & Krugman, 1997).	Helfer, M. E., Kempe, R. S., & Krugman, R. D. (1997). <i>The battered child</i> (5th ed.). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
Multivolume Work	(Wiener, 1973)	Wiener, P. (Ed.). (1973). <i>Dictionary of the history of ideas</i> (Vols. 1-4). New York, NY: Scribner's.
Dissertations		References for dissertations should include the following elements: author, date of publication, <i>title</i> , and institution (if you accessed the manuscript copy from the university collections). If there is a UMI number or a database accession number, include it at the end of the citation.
Dissertation, accessed online	(Young, 2007)	Young, R. F. (2007). <i>Crossing boundaries in urban ecology: Pathways to sustainable cities</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses database. (UMI No. 327681)
Dissertation Abstract	(Yoshida, 2001)	Yoshida, Y. (2001). <i>Essays in urban transportation</i> . Dissertation Abstracts International, 62, 7741A.
Dissertation, Published	(Lastname, Year)	Lastname, F. N. (Year). <i>Title of dissertation</i> . (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Name of database. (Accession or Order Number)
Dissertation, Unpublished	(Lastname, (Year)	Lastname, F. N. (Year). <i>Title of dissertation</i> . (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Name of Institution, Location.
Conference Proceedings	(Schnase, & Cunnius, 1995)	Schnase, J. L., & Cunnius, E. L. (Eds.). (1995). <i>Proceedings from CSCL '95: The First International Conference on Computer Support for Collaborative Learning</i> . Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
Essays or chapters in edited books		References to an essay or chapter in an edited book must include the following elements: essay or chapter authors, date of publication, essay or chapter title, book editor(s), <i>book title</i> , essay or chapter page numbers, place of publication, and the name of the publisher. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In A. Editor &

		B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of book</i> (pages of chapter). Location: Publisher.
One author	(Labajo, 2003)	Labajo, J. (2003). Body and voice: The construction of gender in flamenco. In T. Magrini (Ed.), <i>Music and gender: perspectives from the Mediterranean</i> (pp. 67-86). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
Two editors	(Hammond & Adelman, 1986)	Hammond, K. R., & Adelman, L. (1986). Science, values, and human judgment. In H. R. Arkes & K. R. Hammond (Eds.), <i>Judgement and decision making: An interdisciplinary reader</i> (pp. 127-143). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
Encyclopedias or dictionaries and entries in an encyclopedia		References for encyclopedias must include the following elements: author(s) or editor(s), date of publication, <i>title</i> , place of publication, and the name of the publisher. For sources accessed online, include the retrieval date as the entry may be edited over time.
Encyclopedia set or dictionary	(Sadie & Tyrrell, 2002)	Sadie, S., & Tyrrell, J. (Eds.). (2002). <i>The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians</i> (2nd ed., Vols. 1-29). New York, NY: Grove.
Article from an online encyclopedia	(Encyclopædia Britannica, 2008)	Containerization. (2008). In <i>Encyclopædia Britannica</i> . Retrieved May 6, 2008, from http://search.eb.com
Encyclopedia article	(Kinni, 2004)	Kinni, T. B. (2004). Disney, Walt (1901-1966): Founder of the Walt Disney Company. In <i>Encyclopedia of Leadership</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 345-349). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
Research reports and papers		References to a report must include the following elements: author(s), date of publication, <i>title</i> , place of publication, and name of publisher. If the issuing organization assigned a number (e.g., report number, contract number, or monograph number) to the report, give that number in parentheses immediately after the title. If it was accessed online, include the URL.
Government report, accessed online	(U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2005)	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2005). <i>Medicaid drug price comparisons: Average manufacturer price to published prices</i> (OIG publication No. OEI-05-05-00240). Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved from http://www.oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-05-05-00240.pdf
Government Document	(National Institute of Mental Health, 1990)	National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i> (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
Government reports, GPO publisher, accessed online	(Congressional Budget Office, 2008)	Congressional Budget Office. (2008). <i>Effects of gasoline prices on driving behavior and vehicle markets: A CBO study</i> (CBO Publication No. 2883). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. Retrieved from http://www.cbo.gov/ftpdocs/88xx/doc8893/01-14-GasolinePrices.pdf
Technical and/or research reports, accessed online	(Deming & Dynarski, 2008)	Deming, D., & Dynarski, S. (2008). <i>The lengthening of childhood</i> (NBER Working Paper 14124). Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research. Retrieved July 21, 2008, from http://www.nber.org/papers/w14124
Document available on university program or department site	(Victor, 2008)	Victor, N. M. (2008). <i>Gazprom: Gas giant under strain</i> . Retrieved from Stanford University, Program on Energy and Sustainable Development Web site: http://pesd.stanford.edu/publications/gazprom_gas_giant_under_strain/

Audio-visual media		References to audio-visual media must include the following elements: name and function of the primary contributors (e.g., producer, director), date, <i>title</i> , the medium in brackets, location or place of production, and name of the distributor. If the medium is indicated as part of the retrieval ID, brackets are not needed.
Videocassette/DVD	(Achbar, Abbott, Bakan, & Simpson, 2004)	Achbar, M. (Director/Producer), Abbott, J. (Director), Bakan, J. (Writer), & Simpson, B. (Producer) (2004). <i>The corporation</i> [DVD]. Canada: Big Picture Media Corporation.
Audio recording	(Nhat Hanh, 1998)	Nhat Hanh, T. (Speaker). (1998). <i>Mindful living: a collection of teachings on love, mindfulness, and meditation</i> [Cassette Recording]. Boulder, CO: Sounds True Audio.
Motion picture	(Gilbert & Higgins, 1980)	Gilbert, B. (Producer), & Higgins, C. (Screenwriter/Director). (1980). <i>Nine to five</i> [Motion Picture]. United States: Twentieth Century Fox.
Television broadcast	(Anderson & Morgan, 2008)	Anderson, R., & Morgan, C. (Producers). (2008, June 20). <i>60 Minutes</i> [Television broadcast]. Washington, DC: CBS News.
Television show from a series	(Whedon, 1999)	Whedon, J. (Director/Writer). (1999, December 14). <i>Hush</i> [Television series episode]. In Whedon, J., Berman, G., Gallin, S., Kuzui, F., & Kuzui, K. (Executive Producers), <i>Buffy the Vampire Slayer</i> . Burbank, CA: Warner Bros.
Music recording	(Jackson, 1982)	Jackson, M. (1982). <i>Beat it. On Thriller</i> [CD]. New York, NY: Sony Music.
Undated Web site content, blogs, and data		For content that does not easily fit into categories such as journal papers, books, and reports, keep in mind the goal of a citation is to give the reader a clear path to the source material. For electronic and online materials, include stable URL or database name. Include the author, title, and date published when available. For undated materials, include the date the resource was accessed.
Blog entry	(Arrington, 2008)	Arrington, M. (2008, August 5). <i>The viral video guy gets \$1 million in funding</i> . Message posted to http://www.techcrunch.com
Professional Web site	(National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 2008)	National Renewable Energy Laboratory. (2008). <i>Biofuels</i> . Retrieved May 6, 2008, from http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html
Data set from a database	(Bloomberg, 2008)	Bloomberg, L.P. (2008). <i>Return on capital for Hewitt Packard 12/31/90 to 09/30/08</i> . Retrieved Dec. 3, 2008, from Bloomberg database. Central Statistics Office of the Republic of Botswana. (2008). Gross domestic product per capita 06/01/1994 to 06/01/2008 [statistics]. Available from CEIC Data database.

1. Two or More Works in the Same Parentheses: When your parenthetical citation includes two or more works, order them the same way they appear in the reference list, separated by a semi-colon. (Berndt, 2002; Harlow, 1983)
2. Authors With the Same Last Name: To prevent confusion, use first initials with the last names. (E. Johnson, 2001; L. Johnson, 1998)